## Running Head: EFFECTS OF LEAD NITRATE ON PHOTOSYNTHESIS RATES

The Effects of Lead Nitrate on the Photosynthesis Rates of *Elodea Canadensis* 

Katherine M. Nowak

Topics in Biology

Joshua Cannon

Summer Ventures in Science and Mathematics

University of North Carolina at Charlotte

## **Abstract**

Lead-based paint was banned in the United States in 1978; fifty-six years after the

League of Nations outlawed the production of lead-based paint. Thirty-seven years later, lead

continues to be found in the world's waterways (Toxipedia). In order to test the effects of lead on
the aquatic life, a simulation was conducted using lead nitrate and *Elodea Canadensis* plants.

Three separate containers holding the *Elodea Canadensis* plants were placed in a light box and
monitored for a sixteen hour period. Succeeding the first trial, which ran to measure the baseline
photosynthesis rates of the *Elodea Canadensis* plants, 20 ml of lead nitrate was added to the
containers after each four hour period, while the photosynthesis rates were being monitored and
modeled by oxygen probes. The data showed decreasing oxygen levels as the concentration of
lead nitrate increased. Thus, it was concluded that the rates of photosynthesis of *Elodea*Canadensis decrease as the amount of lead nitrate in the water increases.